



Facing the Challenges of Teaching Requirements Engineering

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Laboratório de
Engenharia de Software

Problems

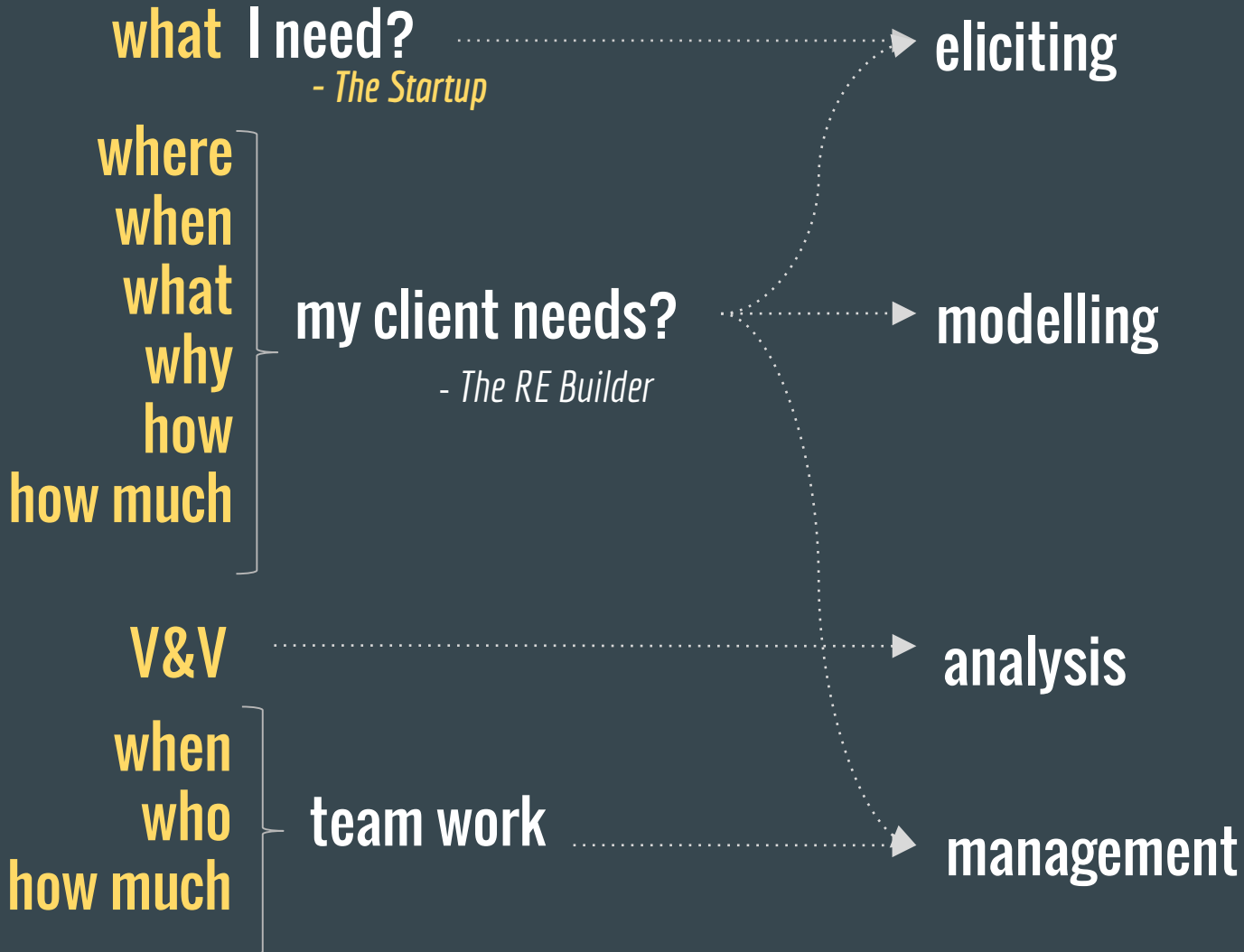
Teaching with **perfect problem** descriptions

No interaction with **real clients** and problems

RE tasks not used in **practical experiences**

Approach

Develop critical thinking



Startups

HOW TO **MAKE MONEY** the startup way

by Anna Vital



find a product (or idea) that is popular but not yet perfect



buy one, and **study** it in detail



figure out how to **improve** it



make a **prototype**



show the prototype to 100 people

10%



give her 10% of your company

find a person with a lot of money, an **investor**

50%

split with your co-founder 50% (use vesting)



find a **co-founder** who can build it with you



remake it, until people start pre-ordering it, (ex. Kickstarter)

make the product



sell your product to 1 Million people



get **more money**



list your company on **stock exchange** like NASDAQ



your investor, your co-founder, and you all make money when you **sell shares** there



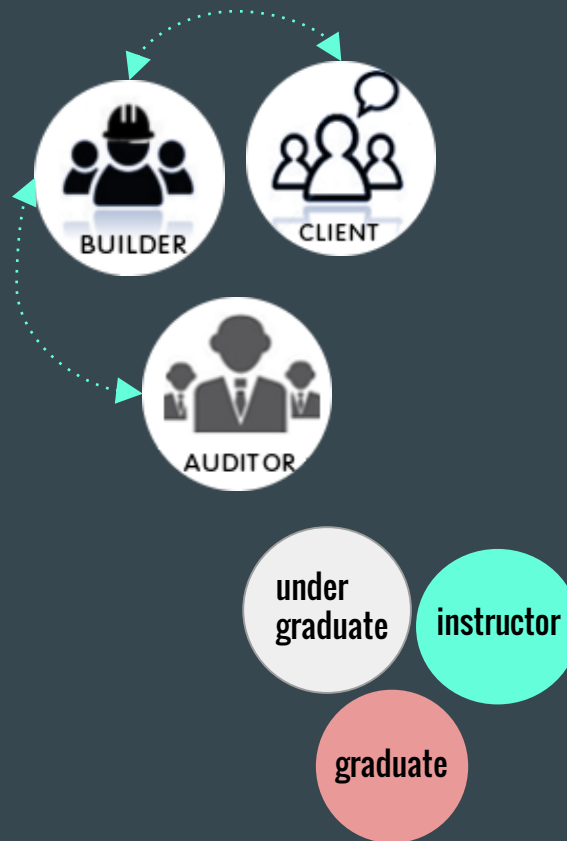
Pedagogical Strategy

content-part

role-playing

assessment

livro vivo [1]
blog [2]
Becker book [3]



self-assessment
team / student
final report
observations
interviews
product
validation

8 weeks

6 weeks

2 weeks

2015 - 1
2014 - 2
2014 - 1

Methods, Techniques, Languages

elicitation

interviews
observation
document reading
questionnaires
map-mind
brainstorming

management

planning
social-media groups
meeting minutes
traceability

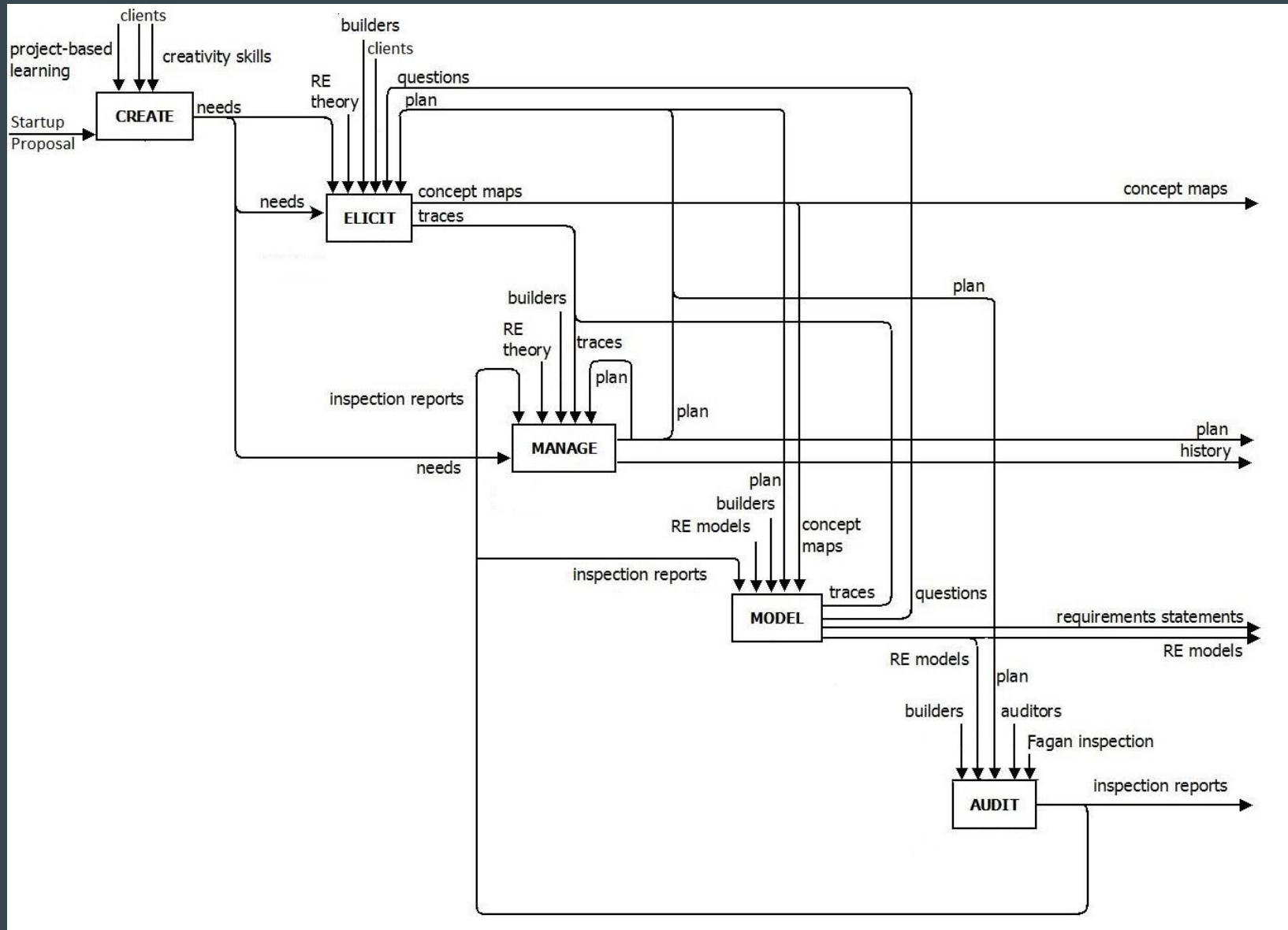
modelling

Language Extended
Lexicon [4]
scenarios [5]
i* [6]
SADT [7]
E-R

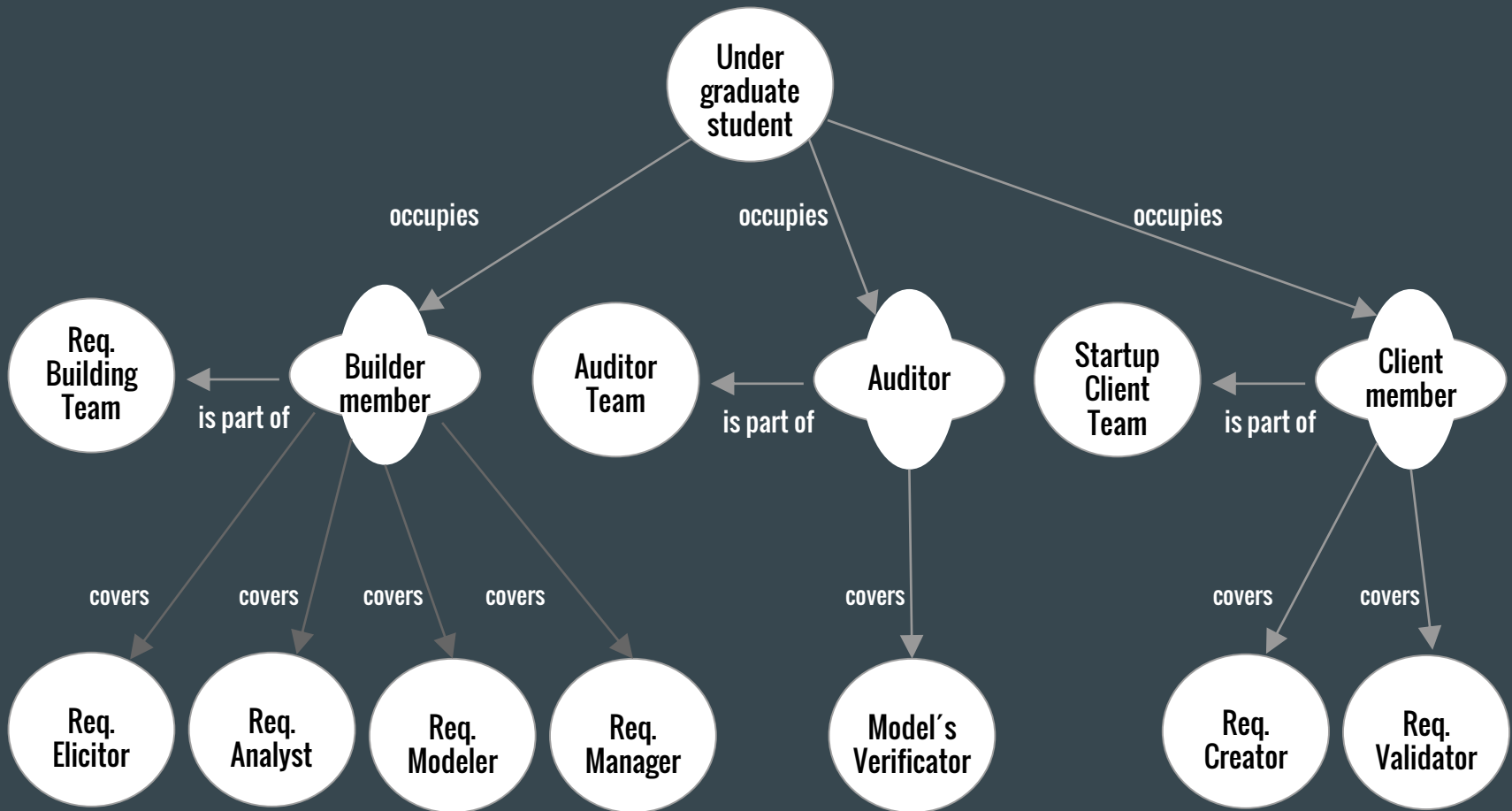
V&V

Fagan inspection [7]

Process



Role-playing Dynamic

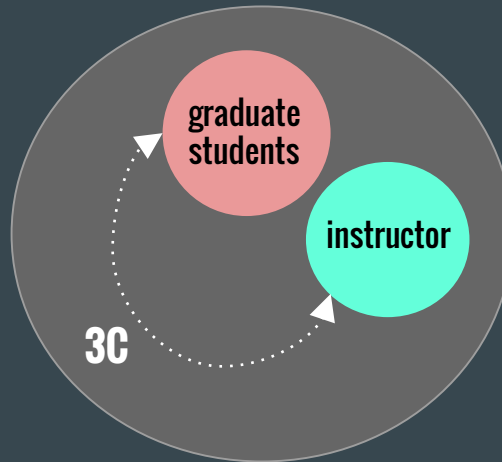


Assessment

Using Elicitation Techniques



interviews
concerns



observation
blog
reports

questionnaire
product validation

Assessment Analysis

Quantitative

RE process

2014.2 48%

How your group performed the construction of requirements?
"1st Elicitation, 2nd Modelling, 3rd Inspection"

Client experience

2015.1 65%

How did you understand the client role?
"It helps to understand the elicitation process"

Auditor performance

2014.2 76%

How do you believe the inspection task helped in the understanding of quality?
"We understand that the inspection helps in quality"

Qualitative

Before class

"I expect the necessary theory to deal with the elicitation and modeling of requirements"

After class

"I expected a more intensive teaching style, with more emphasis on the concepts and more extensive and specific material"

Assessment Analysis

Using Likert points

Acting as Startup
from 3 to 4

Client Validation
from 2 to 4

Inspection
from 3 to 4

Group performance
from 3 to 4

**knowledge of
modelling languages**
from 2 to 5

**knowledge of
elicitation techniques**
from 1 to 5

Course content
from 3 to 4

Final Report
from 3 to 4

Students
perception

2015-1

General
Assessment

2014-1
2014-2
2015-1

All data from highest values

New challenges

difficulty in creating **models**
perception that **requirements management** was well performed

Some complains about the lack of a **problem description**

Deal with **large groups**

more time for **inspections**

Conclusion

we tackle the **elicitation challenge**
students have to learn that requirements are not there in written form, they have to be elicited in the building process

awareness that, in **real projects**
there are several stakeholders, so large groups are frequent.

References

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Leite, J.C.S.D.P. and Franco, A.P.M., 1993, January. A strategy for conceptual model acquisition. In *Requirements Engineering, 1993., Proceedings of IEEE International Symposium on* (pp. 243-246). IEEE.
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- [5] Leite, J.C.S.D.P., Rossi, G., Balaguer, F., Maiorana, V., Kaplan, G., Hadad, G. and Oliveros, A., 1997. Enhancing a requirements baseline with scenarios. *Requirements Engineering*, 2(4), pp.184-198.
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Questions?

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RE research group:

<http://bit.ly/re-group-pucrio>



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